SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500)

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan **Actuarial Information**

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

OMB No. 1210-0110

2020

Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.

For calendar plan year 2020 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2020	and andia	a 12/2	1/2020	
Round off amounts to nearest dollar.	and endin	g 12/3	1/2020	 -
Caution: A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable	a causa is astablisha	4		
A Name of plan	- 213 101		1	
WINDSTREAM PENSION PLAN	B Three-dig			004
	plan numi	ber (PN)	Letteración municipal	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF	D Employer	Identifica	ition Number (E	IN)
WINDSTREAM SERVICES, LLC		85-204	9794	•
E Type of plan: X Single Multiple-A Multiple-B	ze: 100 or fewer	101-5	500 X More th	an 500
Part I Basic Information				
1 Enter the valuation date: Month 01 Day 01 Year 2020				
2 Assets:				
a Market value	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	2a		885327475
b Actuarial value		2b		829083915
3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants		ted Funding Farget	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	4221		617431004	617431004
b For terminated vested participants	1976		70707831	70707831
C For active participants	2196		184977424	193155322
d Total				
	8393		873116259	881294157
The plants are not contained on the complete into (a) and (b) interest into			PER SE	
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions		4a	<u> </u>	
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans t at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	hat have been in	4b		
5 Effective interest rate		_		5.66%
		6		
5 Target normal cost	***************************************			10701257
To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and atta	chments, if any, is complete	and accura	ite. Each prescribed	assumption was applied in
accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account to combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.	he experience of the plan ar	nd reasonab	le expectations) and	such other assumptions, in
CION				
SIGN HERE Lillian Jersa			00/22/2024	
			09/22/2021	
Signature of actuary			Date	
LILLIAN JERSA, A.S.A.			20-06256	
Type or print name of actuary		Most re	ecent enrollmen	t number
WILLIS TOWERS WATSON US LLC			214-530-420	00
Firm name 500 NORTH AKARD STREET SUITE 4300 DALLAS, TX 75201	Tel	lephone (number (includii	ng area code)
Address of the firm	V47 a 300			
If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in con	npleting this schedule	. check t	he box and see	П
looks allow				

Р	art li	Beginning of Year	Carryov	er and Prefunding B	alances						_
_						(a) C	arryover balance	(b)	Prefundir	ng balance	_
				ible adjustments (line 13 fro			0			0	
8				nding requirement (line 35 fo			0			0	
9							0				_
10				n of23.93_%				<u> </u>			
11	Prior yea	ar's excess contributions to	be added t	o prefunding balance:	365						
	a Prese	nt value of excess contribu	itions (line 3	8a from prior year)						16576737	
				over line 38b from prior year interest rate of5.45						903432	
			_	dule SB, using prior year's a	3						_
				to add to prefunding balance	1000			S.		0	
			, ,	nce	S 3			F		17480169	
40				No.	200 2000 20 20	Eq. Steps		8		17480169	_
_				or deemed elections			0	 		0	
35000000	CERTAIN MARKET	E		ne 10 + line 11d – line 12) .		<u> </u>				17480169	
_	art III	Funding Percent			_						
				***************************************					14	92.099	
									15	92.099	<u>%</u>
16	year's fu	ir's funding percentage for nding requirement	purposes of	f determining whether carry	over/prefund	ing balance	s may be used to redu	ce current	16	85.939	%
17	If the cur	rent value of the assets of	the plan is I	ess than 70 percent of the f	unding targe	t, enter suc	h percentage		17		%
Р	art IV	Contributions an	d Liauidi	tv Shortfalls							_
18	Contribut	·		r by employer(s) and emplo	vees:			<u></u>			_
	(a) Date /IM-DD-Y	e (b) Amount p	paid by	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Da (MM-DD-		(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(0	:) Amoun	t paid by yees	_
0	8/31/2020) -	14524355	0							
1	0/15/2020	<u> </u>	7168870	0							
0	1/15/2021		7168870	0							
0	4/15/2021	<u> </u>	7965411	0							
0	7/15/2021	<u> </u>	7965411	0							_
			130L 34		Totals ▶	18(b)	447929	17 18(c)	<u> </u>		_
19	Discount	ed employer contributions	– see instru	ctions for small plan with a	valuation dat						_
				um required contributions fr			· · · —			0	_
				sted to valuation date						0	_
				ed contribution for current yea						42375663	_
20		contributions and liquidity		•	<u> </u>						
	a Did the	e plan have a "funding sho	rtfall" for the	prior year?	***************************************				X	Yes No	_
	b If line 2	20a is "Yes," were required	d quarterly in	stallments for the current ye	ear made in a	a timely ma	nner?		_	Yes No	
				plete the following table as a		·		TO HE			
				Liquidity shortfall as of end		this plan ye	ear	THE RESIDENCE		The state of the s	1000
		(1) 1st		(2) 2nd		(3) 3	rd		(4) 4th		_
		0		0			0			0	_

F	art V Assump	tions Used to Determin	e Funding Target and Targ	get Normal Cost		
21	Discount rate:					
	a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75%	2nd segment: 5.50%	3rd segment: 6.27 %		N/A, full yield curve used
	b Applicable month (enter code)			21b	4
22	Weighted average ret	irement age			22	62
23	Mortality table(s) (see	e instructions)	cribed - combined 🛛 Presci	ibed - separate	Substitut	e
Pá	art VI Miscellan	eous Items				
24	*	*	arial assumptions for the current p			
25	Has a method change	been made for the current pla	n year? If "Yes," see instructions r	egarding required attach	ment	Yes X No
26	Is the plan required to	provide a Schedule of Active F	Participants? If "Yes," see instruction	ons regarding required a	ittachment	X Yes No
27		alternative funding rules, ente	r applicable code and see instructi	ons regarding	27	
Pa	art VII Reconcil	liation of Unpaid Minim	um Required Contribution	s For Prior Years		
28	Unpaid minimum requ	ired contributions for all prior ye	ears		28	0
29			unpaid minimum required contribut		29	0
30			ributions (line 28 minus line 29)		30	0
Pa	ırt VIII Minimun	Required Contribution	For Current Year			
31	Target normal cost ar	nd excess assets (see instruction	ons):	<u>. </u>		<u>_</u>
	a Target normal cost (line 6)			31a	10701257
	b Excess assets, if ap	plicable, but not greater than lin	ne 31a		31b	0
32	32 Amortization installments: Outstanding Balance Installment					
	a Net shortfall amortization installment					
	b Waiver amortization installment 0					
33	33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month Day Year) and the waived amount					
34	Total funding requirem	nent before reflecting carryover/	prefunding balances (lines 31a - 3	1b + 32a + 32b - 33)	34	17771044
			Carryover balance	Prefunding balan	ce	Total balance
35	Balances elected for u	se to offset funding	0		0	0
36	Additional cash require	ement (line 34 minus line 35)			36	17771044
37						
38		ss contributions for current year				
	100				38a	24604619
	b Partion included in li	ne 38a attributable to use of pr	efunding and funding standard car	yover balances	38b	0
39	Unpaid minimum requ	ired contribution for current yea	r (excess, if any, of line 36 over lin	e 37)	39	0
40	Unpaid minimum requ	ired contributions for all years			40	0
Par	t IX Pension	Funding Relief Under F	Pension Relief Act of 2010	(See Instructions)	***
41	If an election was mad	e to use PRA 2010 funding relie	ef for this plan:			<u>v. </u>
	a Schedule elected					2 plus 7 years 15 years
	b Eligible plan year(s)	for which the election in line 41	a was made		200	

Schedule SB - Statement by Enrolled Actuary

Plan Sponsor

Windstream Services, LLC

EIN/PN

85-2049794/001

Plan Name

Windstream Pension Plan

Valuation Date

January 1, 2020

Enrolled Actuary

Lillian Jersa, A.S.A.

Enrollment Number

20-06256

The actuarial assumptions that are not mandated by IRC § 430 and regulations, represent the enrolled actuary's best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan, subject to the following conditions:

The actuarial valuation, on which the information in this Schedule SB is based, has been prepared in reliance upon the employee and financial data furnished by the plan administrator and the trustee. The enrolled actuary has not made a rigorous check of the accuracy of this information but has accepted it after reviewing it and concluding it is reasonable in relation to similar information furnished in previous years. The amounts of contributions and dates paid shown in Item 18 of Schedule SB were listed in reliance on information provided by the plan administrator and/or trustee.

Discounted Employer Contributions Schedule SB, Line 19 as of January 1, 2020

	Applicable		Interest Rate Used to Discount During Timely Contribution	Timely Contribution	Interest Rate Used to Discount During Late Contribution	Late Contribution	Interest Adjusted
Date	Plan Year	Contribution	Period	Period	Period	Period	Contribution
8/31/2020	2020	14,524,355	2.66%	0.66389	5.66%	0.125; 0.3751	14,003,058
10/15/2020	2020	7,168,870	2.66%	0.78889	N/A	¥.Z	6,864,168
1/15/2021	2020	7,168,870	2.66%	1.03889	N/A	Ϋ́	6.770,336
4/15/2021	2020	7,965,411	2.66%	1.28889	N/A	ΑN	7,419,764
7/15/2021	2020	7,965,411	2.66%	1.53889	N/A	N/A	7,318,337
Total		44,792,917					42,375,663

¹ The contribution made on 8/31/2020 includes both the 4/15/2020 and 7/15/2020 quarterly contributions that were allowed to be delayed due to the CARES Act. Therefore, there are 2 late contribution periods.

Windstream Pension Plan 85-2049794/001 Windstream Services, LLC January 1, 2020 Plan Name: EIN / PN: Plan Sponsor: Valuation Date

Schedule SB, Line 22 Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age as of January 1, 2020

Employees are assumed to retire according to the rates in the following table:

	All Participants	
		Probability
	Retirement	Of
Age	Rate	Retirement
55	4.00%	4.00%
56	6.00%	5.76%
57	6.00%	5.41%
58	7.00%	5.94%
59	7.00%	5.52%
60	10.00%	7.34%
61	15.00%	9.90%
62	20.00%	11.23%
63	20.00%	8.98%
64	25.00%	8.98%
65	35.00%	9.43%
66	40.00%	7.00%
67	40.00%	4.20%
68	100.00%	6.30%
	_	100.00%
Weig	hted Average Retiremer	nt Age: 61.88

Plan Name: EIN / PN: Windstream Pension Plan 85-2049794/001

Plan Sponsor:

Windstream Services, LLC

Schedule SB, Line 24 Change in Actuarial Assumptions

The assumed plan-related expenses added to the target normal cost were changed from \$6,920,000 for the prior valuation to \$6,810,000 for the current valuation to account for lower expected expenses to be paid from the trust.

The mortality table used for lump sum conversion for non-lowa participants was updated to reflect the table prescribed under IRC §417(e) for payments made during 2020. The mortality table used for lump sum conversion for lowa participants was updated to align with that used for non-lowa participants.

The segment interest rates used for lump sum conversion for non-lowa participants were updated in accordance with the update to the valuation interest rates. The interest rates used for lump sum conversion for lowa participants were updated to align with those used for non-lowa participants.

Plan Name: EIN / PN:

Valuation Date

Windstream Pension Plan

85-2049794/001

January 1, 2020

Plan Sponsor: Windstream Services, LLC

Schedule SB, Line 26

Schedule of Active Participant Data as of January 1, 2020

Number and average plan compensation limited by IRC §401(a)(17) distributed by attained age and attained years of credited service

Attained				Attained	Years of Cri	Attained Years of Credited Service					
Age	Statistic	Under 1	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 24	25 10 29	30 10 34	25 10 29	40.8
Under 25	Count Average Eamings					2				60.00	d 8 04
25 to 29	Count Average Earnings			м							
30 to 34	Count Average Eamings	-	9	14	60						
35 to 39	Count Average Earnings	-	46	25 67,870	27 68,186	18					
40 to 44	Count Average Earnings	-	75	116 69,209	52 68,895	50 71,018	21 70,500	-			
45 to 49	Count Average Earnings	-	42	136 69,153	67,602	73 69,449	37	Ξ			
50 to 54	Count Average Eamings	-	43	125 68,685	65 67,671	72 68,935	50 67,729	29 67,802	ო		
55 to 59	Count Average Eamings		σ	51 63,831	95 69,124	75	68,605	68 69,021	38 69 _, 839	26 72,304	10
60 to 6 4	Count Average Earnings		4	43 67.226	68,286	39 68,528	34 69,189	46 63,918	79 69.451	53 74,034	40 73.396
65 to 69	Count Average Eamings		-	Ξ	10	60	15	9	12	21 69,638	23 71,546
70 & up	Count Average Earnings			8	-	64				6	-
Census data as of of January 1, 2020 Average earnings shown reflects only t	Census data as of of January 1, 2020 Average earnings shown reflects only those participants accruing banefits under pay-related formulas as of January 1, 2020	benefits under pay≺elate	ed formulas as of Ja	nuary 1, 2020	į						

Windstream Pension Plan 85-2049794/001 Windstream Services, LLC January 1, 2020 Plan Name: EIN / PN: Plan Sponsor: Valuation Date

Schedule SB, Line 32 Schedule of Amortization Bases as of January 1, 2020

Type of Base	Date Established	Initial Amount	Remaining Amortization Period (Years)	Outstanding Balance	Amortization Payment
1 Shortfall 2 Shortfall	01/01/2019	128,416,690 (51,161,074)	14	120,851,485 (51,161,074)	11,873,130 (4,803,343)
Total				69,690,411	7,069,787

Plan Name: Windstream Pension Plan EIN / PN: 85-2049794/001
Plan Sponsor: Windstream Services, LLC Valuation Date January 1, 2020

Schedule SB, Part V Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

_			
Econon	nic A	ssum	ptions

Interest rate basis:

Applicable month
September

Interest rate basis
Segment Rates

Reflecting Stabilization-**Not Reflecting** Interest rates: **ARPA** Stabilization First segment rate 4.75% 2.79% Second segment rate 5.50% 3.92% Third segment rate 6.27% 4.38% Effective interest rate 5.66% 4.00%

Annual rates of increase

Compensation 2.00%

Assumptions used for lump sum conversion:

Mortality 2020 IRC §417(e) mortality table prescribed by

the IRS

Interest rates Segment interest rates – 4.75% first segment

(years 1-5), 5.50% second segment (years 6-20), and 6.27% third segment (years 21+).

Plan-related expenses

\$6,810,000

Plan Name: EIN / PN: Windstream Pension Plan

EIN / PN:

85-2049794/001

Plan Sponsor:

Windstream Services, LLC

Valuation Date

Demographic Assumptions

Inclusion Date

The valuation date coincident with or next following the date on which the

employee becomes a participant.

New or rehired employees It was assumed there will be no new or rehired employees.

Mortality

Healthy

Separate rates for non-annuitants (based on RP-2014 "Employees" table without collar or amount adjustments, adjusted backward to 2006 with MP-2014, and then projected forward with a static projection as specified in the regulations under §1.430(h)(3)-1 using Scale MP-2018) and annuitants (based on RP-2014 "Healthy Annuitants" table without collar or amount adjustments, adjusted backward to 2006 with MP-2014, and then projected forward with a static projection as specified in the regulations under §1.430(h)(3)-1 using Scale MP-2018).

Disabled

Same rates as those used for healthy participants.

Termination

The representative rates at which participants terminate by age are shown below:

Percentage leaving	during the year
Attained Age	Rate
25	9.22%
30	6.90%
35	6.40%
40	5.90%
45	5.40%
50	5.20%
55	6.90%
60	12.00%

Disability (non-D&E/lowa participants) 75% of Table S-10 of 11th Railroad Retirement Board (modified).

The representative rates at which participants become disabled by age are shown below:

Percentage becom	ing disabled during the year
Age	Rate
30	0.45%
40	0.09%
50	0.39%
55	0.80%
60	1.86%
64	2.25%

Disability (D&E participants)

Not applicable

Plan Name:

Windstream Pension Plan

EIN / PN:

85-2049794/001

Plan Sponsor:

Windstream Services, LLC

Valuation Date

Disability (lowa participants)

The representative rates at which participants become disabled by age are shown below:

Percentage becomi	ng disabled during the year
Age	Rate
30	0.02%
40	0.04%
50	0.13%
55	0.24%
60	0.33%
64	0.33%

Retirement

For purposes of determining the Funding Target and Target Normal Cost (both disregarding at-risk assumptions), the rates at which participants retire by age are shown below:

Percentage	retiring during the year
Age	Rate
<=55	4%
56-57	6%
58-59	7%
60	10%
61	15%
62-63	20%
64	25%
65	35%
66-67	40%
68+	100%

Benefit commencement dates:

 Preretirement death benefit

Earliest possible commencement date

Deferred vested benefit Age 65

Disability benefit Upon disablement for former Kerrville, former Valor, Verizon union, former

CTC, and former lowa Telecom benefits; age 65 for all other benefits

Retirement benefit
Upon termination of employment

Form of payment Benefits that cannot be received in the form of

Benefits that cannot be received in the form of a lump sum: 50% single life annuity, 15% joint and survivor annuity with 50% continued, 10% joint and survivor annuity with 75% continued, and 25% joint and survivor annuity with

100% continued.

Plan Name: Windstream Pension Plan

EIN / PN: 85-2049794/001

Plan Sponsor: Windstream Services, LLC

Benefits that can be received in the form of an unsubsidized lump sum: 60% are assumed to elect a lump sum form of payment. The remainder are assumed to elect a form of payment in accordance with the above.

Benefits that can be received in the form of a subsidized lump sum: 100%

are assumed to elect a lump sum form of payment

Percent married 85%; used to value pre-retirement surviving spouse benefits and in

determining the optional forms expected to be elected at commencement

Spouse age Wife three years younger than husband

Covered pay Assumed plan compensation for the year beginning on the valuation date

was determined as plan compensation provided by Milliman for the prior year

adjusted at the assumed compensation increase rate.

Timing of benefit payments

Annuity payments are payable monthly at the beginning of the month, and

lump sum payments are payable on date of decrement.

Methods

Valuation date First day of plan year

Funding target Present value of accrued benefits as required by regulations under IRC

§430.

Target normal cost Present value of benefits expected to accrue during the plan year plus plan-

related expenses expected to be paid from plan assets during plan year as

required by regulations under IRC §430.

Actuarial value of assets Average of the fair market value of assets on the valuation date and 12 and

24 months preceding the valuation date, adjusted for contributions, benefits, administrative expenses and expected earnings (with such expected earnings limited as described in IRS Notice 2009-22). The average asset value must be within 10% of market value, including discounted contributions receivable (discounted using the effective interest rate for the prior plan

year.)

Benefits Not Valued All benefits described in the Plan Provisions section of this report were

valued based on discussions with the Company regarding the likelihood that these benefits will be paid. Willis Towers Watson has reviewed the plan provisions with the Company and, based on that review, is not aware of any

significant benefits required to be valued that were not.

Decrement timing The approach used is called rounded middle of year (rounded MOY)

decrement timing. Most events are assumed to occur at the middle of year during which the eligibility condition will be met or the start/end date will occur. For death and disability decrements, the rate applied is based on the participant's rounded age (nearest integer age) at the beginning of the year, to align with the methodology generally used to create those rate tables. For retirement and withdrawal decrements: the age is generally the participant's

rounded age at the middle of the year.

Plan Name: Windstream Pension Plan

EIN / PN: 85-2049794/001

Plan Sponsor: Windstream Services, LLC

Sources of Data and Other Information

The plan sponsor, through its third party administrator, furnished participant data as of January 1, 2020. Information on assets, contributions and plan provisions was supplied by the plan sponsor. Data and other information were reviewed for reasonableness and consistency, but no audit was performed. Based on discussions with the plan sponsor, assumptions or estimates may have been made when data were not available.

We are not aware of any errors or omissions in the data that would have a significant effect on the results of our calculations.

Assumptions Rationale - Significant Economic Assumptions

Interest rate The basis chosen was selected by the plan sponsor from among choices

prescribed by law, all of which are based on observed market data over

certain periods of time.

Plan-related expenses As required by regulations, plan-related expenses are calculated by

estimating the expenses to be paid from the trust during the coming year (including, for example, expected PBGC premiums and actuarial.

accounting, legal, administration and trustee fees to be paid from the trust).

Rate of compensation

increase

Assumed increase was chosen by the plan sponsor and represents an

estimate of future experience.

Lump sum conversion

rate

As required by IRC §430, lump sum benefits are valued using "annuity substitution" so the interest rates assumed are the same as described

above for the interest rate basis.

Assumed return for asset

smoothing

The assumed return used for asset smoothing is the third segment rate. Although we have not explicitly determined an expected return on assets, based on an analysis of the plan sponsor's investment policy we believe

the rate to be above the third segment rate.

Assumptions Rationale - Significant Demographic Assumptions

Healthy Mortality Assumptions used for funding purposes are as prescribed by IRC §430(h).

Disabled Mortality Assumptions used for funding purposes are as prescribed by IRC §430(h).

Termination Termination rates were based on an experience study conducted in 2018.

with annual consideration of whether any conditions have changed that

would be expected to produce different results in the future.

Disability Assumed disability rates differ by age because of expected differences in

disability rates by age.

Retirement Retirement rates were based on an experience study conducted in 2018,

with annual consideration of whether any conditions have changed that

would be expected to produce different results in the future.

Plan Name: Windstream Pension Plan

EIN / PN: 85-2049794/001

Plan Sponsor: Windstream Services, LLC

Benefit commencement date for deferred vested

benefits

Deferred vested participants' assumed commencement age is based on an experience study conducted in 2018, with annual consideration of whether any conditions have changed that would be expected to produce different results in the future.

Form of payment

Form of payment assumptions were based on an experience study conducted in 2018, with annual consideration of whether any conditions have changed that would be expected to produce different results in the future.

Percent married

The assumed percentage married is based on general population statistics on the marital status of individuals of retirement age.

Spouse age

The assumed age difference for spouses is based on general population statistics of the age difference for married individuals of retirement age.

Prescribed Methods

Funding methods

The methods used for funding purposes as described in Appendix A, including the method of determining plan assets, are "prescribed methods set by law", as defined in the actuarial standards of practice (ASOPs). These methods are required by IRC §430, or were selected by the plan sponsor from a range of methods permitted by IRC §430.

Changes in Assumptions and Methods

Change in assumptions since prior valuation

The segment interest rates used to calculate the funding target and target normal cost were updated to the current valuation date as required by IRC §430.

The mortality table used to calculate the funding target and target normal cost was updated to include one additional year of projected mortality improvement, as required by IRC §430.

The assumed plan-related expenses added to the target normal cost were changed from \$6,920,000 for the prior valuation to \$6,810,000 for the current valuation to account for lower expected expenses to be paid from the trust.

The mortality table used for lump sum conversion for non-lowa participants was updated to reflect the table prescribed under IRC §417(e) for payments made during 2020. The mortality table used for lump sum conversion for lowa participants was updated to align with that used for non-lowa participants.

The segment interest rates used for lump sum conversion for non-lowa participants were updated in accordance with the update to the valuation interest rates. The interest rates used for lump sum conversion for lowa participants were updated to align with those used for non-lowa participants.

Plan Name:

Windstream Pension Plan

EIN / PN:

85-2049794/001

Plan Sponsor:

Windstream Services, LLC

Valuation Date

Change in methods since None. prior valuation

Plan Name: EIN / PN: Windstream Pension Plan 85-2049794/001

Plan Sponsor:

Windstream Services, LLC

Valuation Date

Model Descriptions and Disclosures (in accordance with ASOP No. 56)

Quantify

Quantify is the Willis Towers Watson centrally developed, tested and maintained Global actuarial valuation system. It is used to perform valuations of clients' benefit plans.

Quantify provides the ability to process data, calculate benefits and value benefit liabilities, develop results using applicable standards, and generate client reports.

Quantify parameters provide significant flexibility to model populations and plan designs. Various demographic, economic and benefit related assumptions exist for users to model multiple demographic and economic situations.

Plan liabilities are calculated based on standard actuarial techniques, developing actuarially reasonable results using the population and parameters entered. The calculation and presentation of liabilities in Quantify relies on the assumptions used and the reasonability of the assumptions selected.

Quantify incorporates standard liability methodologies that are intended to reasonably reflect a variety of economic or demographic conditions. The model itself does not evaluate any assumptions entered for reasonableness, consistency or probability of occurrence.

Quantify is desgned specifically for these purposes, and we know of no material limitations that would prevent the system from being sutiable for these intended purposes. The actuaries signing this report have relied on the actuaries who develop, test and maintain this system, and have also performed a limited review of results to ensure that system parameters have been set appropriately and plan provisions coded correctly.

Published Demographic Tables

Certain demographic tables described above are standard published tables or are based on standard published tables from models developed by organizations with the requisite expertise.

Plan Name: EIN / PN:

Windstream Pension Plan

PN: 85-2049794/001

Plan Sponsor:

Windstream Services, LLC

Valuation Date

Schedule SB, Part V **Summary of Plan Provisions**

Plan Provisions

The most recent amendment reflected in the following plan provisions was effective July 13, 2018.

Covered employees

Employees covered by a collectively bargained agreement that are eligible to participate. However, employees covered under the National Pension Bargaining Agreement that are hired (or rehired) after February 29, 2012 are not eligible to participate in the plan. Also, Aliant CBA employees hired after October 31, 2013 who elect not to participate in the plan and Aliant CBA employees hired after October 16, 2016 are not covered.

Employees who were:

- Participants under the former Alltel Plan or Valor Plan on December 31, 2005, had attained age 40 with two or more years of vesting service as of December 31, 2005, and were employees of Windstream on or after June 21, 2006 and before January 1, 2007; or
- Participants of the Pension Plan of the Concord Telephone Company (CTC) on December 31, 2007; or
- Participants of the D&E Communications, Inc. Employees' Retirement Plan (D&E Non-union) and The Conestoga Telephone & Telegraph Company Pension Plan for Members of Local 1671 (D&E union) on December 31, 2009.
- Former GTE employees who transferred employment to lowa Telecom on July 1, 2000, members of the CWA who were hired between July 1, 2000 and December 31, 2000 and members of the IBEW who were hired between July 1, 2000 and May 31, 2001.

The following employees are not eligible to participate:

- Employees covered by a collective bargaining agreement unless it is agreed that such employees would be eligible to participate in the plan;
- Employees covered by an agreement with the company which prohibits inclusion in the plan;
- Leased employees;
- Any person who is not treated as an employee for purposes of Internal Revenue Code Section 3401:
- Non-resident aliens who receive no earned income from the Employer;

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- Employees of Affiliated Employers unless such Affiliated Employers have specifically adopted this plan in writing; and
- Employees of Wavetel, L.C.C. effective June 13, 2000

Participation date

Date following completion of 1,000 hours of service during the year following the date of first hour of service, or any plan year with greater than 1,000 hours of service.

For Valor participants, date of hire if they complete 1,000 hours in first year of service.

For CTC participants, the January 1 or July 1 coincident with or next following the attainment of age 21 and completion of one year of service.

For D&E Non-union and D&E union plan participants as of December 31, 2009, January 1, 2010.

Other than employees covered by a collectively bargained agreement, former Valor participants, or CTC participants, no person shall become a participant in the Plan after December 31, 2005.

Employees covered by the National Pension Bargaining Agreement that are hired (or rehired) after February 29, 2012 are not eligible to participate in the plan.

Aliant union employees hired after October 31, 2013 who elect not to participate in the plan will not become participants.

Valor union employees hired (or rehired) after February 28, 2014 are not eligible to participate in the plan.

Aliant union employees hired after October 16, 2016 will not become participants.

Definitions

Vesting service

One year for each plan year during which an employee has completed 1,000 hours of service.

For Valor participants:

- Service prior to January 1, 2007: number of whole one-year periods of vesting service credited under the Valor Plan as of December 31, 2006.
- Service after January 1, 2007: credited one year for each plan year during which an employee has completed 1,000 hours of service.

For D&E participants, elapsed time from date of completion of one hour of service to date of termination.

Benefit service

One year for each plan year during which an employee has completed 2,000 hours of service, with one-twelfth year granted for

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each 166-2/3 hours of service completed for each plan year with less than 2,000 hours but at least 1,000 hours of service

For non-bargaining participants:

- Benefit service was frozen December 31, 2005 for participants who did not attain age 40 and two years of vesting service as of December 31, 2005.
- Benefit service was frozen December 31, 2010 for participants who attained age 40 and two years of vesting service as of December 31, 2005.

For National Pension participants:

- IBEW: Benefit service is frozen upon the later of January 1, 2018 or attainment of 30 years of vesting service.
- CWA: Benefit service is frozen upon the later of July 8, 2018 or attainment of 30 years of vesting service.

For participants who opted out of future benefit accruals (by voluntary or default election), benefit service is frozen as of the applicable opt-out date.

Accredited service is determined on a calendar year basis with fractional credit based on hours of service and customary hours worked (usually 2,080).

- For former Contel employees, accredited service includes the period of accredited service recognized under the Contel Pension Plan, if any, prior to the date of transfer to coverage under this plan.
- For former Valor participants of the Kerrville plan, accredited service accruals begin January 1, 2003.
- For former Valor participants who transferred from GTE Southwest, accredited service includes the period of credited service recognized under the pension plans sponsored by GTE Southwest, if any, prior to the date of transfer to coverage under this plan.

Accredited service was frozen effective June 30, 2005 for salaried participants in the former lowa Telecom Pension Plan.

Accredited service was frozen effective June 30, 2016 for CWA union employees and January 1, 2018 for IBEW union employees in the former Iowa Telecom Pension Plan.

For participants who opted out of future benefit accruals (by voluntary or default election), accredited service is frozen as of the applicable opt-out date.

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Accredited service

Creditable service For former CTC participants, creditable service includes the period

of credited service recognized under the CTC Plan, if any, prior to

the date of transfer to coverage under this plan.

Creditable service was frozen effective December 31, 2007 for

former CTC participants.

Credited service For D&E Non-union and union participants, elapsed time from date

of completion of one hour of service to the earlier of date of

termination and December 31, 2009.

For Aliant union participants, elapsed time worked from original employment date to the earlier of termination date and December

31, 2018.

For participants who opted out of future benefit accruals (by voluntary or default election), credited service is frozen as of the

applicable opt-out date.

Compensation Total wages plus deferred compensation amounts, excluding non-

wage taxable fringe benefits.

For non-bargaining participants, compensation after December 31, 2005 will not be considered for participants who did not attain age 40 and two years of vesting service as of December 31, 2005.

For non-bargaining participants, compensation after December 31, 2010 will not be considered for participants who attained age 40 and two years of vesting service as of December 31, 2005.

For former CTC participants, compensation after December 31, 2007 will not be considered.

For D&E Non-union and union participants, compensation after December 31, 2009 will not be considered.

For hourly participants in the former lowa Telecom Pension Plan, base rate of pay plus bonuses paid based on company performance and certain sales commissions. Compensation will not be considered after June 30, 2016 for lowa CWA participants and after January 1, 2018 for lowa IBEW participants.

For IBEW National Pension participants, compensation will not be considered after the later of January 1, 2018 or attainment of 30 years of vesting service.

For CWA National Pension participants, compensation will not be considered after the later of July 8, 2018 or attainment of 30 years of vesting service.

For participants who opted out of future benefit accruals (by voluntary or default election), compensation will not be considered after the applicable opt-out date.

Average annual compensation Average of the highest five consecutive years' compensation.

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For all D&E union participants and D&E Non-union participants hired on or before December 31, 1999 or after December 31, 2003: average of highest five consecutive years' compensation during the last ten years of credited service.

For D&E Non-union participants hired on or after January 1, 2000 and before December 31, 2003: average of all years' compensation earned during entire period of credited service.

Benefit percentage

The sum of the percentage accrual rates applicable to each year of benefit accrual service as set forth in the plan.

Normal form of benefit

Single participants: single life annuity

Married participants: 50% joint and survivor annuity; if the spouse of a D&E union participant predeceases a participant within two years after payments commence, the amount of the annuity reverts back to amount payable under the single life annuity option

Former Kerrville plan benefit: 10-year certain and life annuity

Social Security integration level

The 35-year average annual earnings with respect to which Primary Social Security benefits would be payable assuming that earnings were equal to the maximum taxable wage base each year prior to termination of employment and the employee were age 65 on the date employment terminates.

Normal retirement date (NRD)

First of month coincident or next following age 65 and completion of five years of vesting service.

Verizon union participants:

First of month coincident or next following age 65 and completion of five years of vesting service if hired after age 60.

CTC participants and D&E Non-union participants:

First of month coincident or next following age 65.

Monthly pension benefit

The annual accrued benefit as defined below divided by 12:

National Pension Bargaining Agreement union participants ("Windstream union"):

The greater of (i) and (ii) below:

- (i) The benefit percentage multiplied by average annual compensation
- (ii) \$120 for each year of benefit service

For IBEW National Pension participants, benefit accruals are frozen upon the later of January 1, 2018 or attainment of 30 years of vesting service. For CWA National Pension participants, benefit accruals are frozen upon the later of July 8, 2018 or attainment of 30 years of vesting service.

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Alltel union participants:

The greater of (i) and (ii) below:

- (i) The benefit percentage multiplied by average annual compensation
- (ii) \$120 for each year of benefit service

Former GTE union participants:

The sum of (i), (ii), and (iii) below:

- (i) 1.35% of average annual compensation multiplied by accredited service as of March 3, 1995
- (ii) For the periods March 4, 1995 to May 23, 1998 (IBEW group) and March 4, 1995 to March 30, 1999 (CWA group). the greater of (a) and (b) below:
 - (a) The benefit percentage multiplied by average annual compensation
 - (b) \$10 for each year of benefit service
- (iii) For each year of benefit service beginning May 24, 1998 (IBEW group) and beginning March 31, 2009 (CWA group). the sum of (a) and (b) below:
 - (a) 1% of compensation
 - (b) 0.4% of compensation in excess of the Social Security taxable wage base

Non-union salaried participants:

The sum of (i), (ii), and (iii) below:

- (i) The greater of (a) and (b) below:
 - (a) The benefit percentage at December 31, 1987 multiplied by average annual compensation at December 31, 1987
 - (b) \$10 for each year of benefit service at December 31, 1987
- (ii) 0.4% of average annual compensation (average rate of compensation for the highest three consecutive years during the period of service beginning January 1, 1966 and ending December 31, 1987) in excess of Social Security covered compensation multiplied by benefit service as of December 31, 1987
- (iii) For each year of benefit service after December 31, 1987, the sum of (a) and (b) below:

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- (a) 1% of compensation
- (b) 0.4% of compensation in excess of the Social Security taxable wage base

Benefit accruals for non-union participants were frozen as of December 31, 2005 for participants who did not attain age 40 and two years of vesting service as of December 31, 2005.

Benefit accruals for non-union participants were frozen as of December 31, 2010 for participants who attained age 40 and two years of vesting service as of December 31, 2005.

Aliant union participants:

The greater of (i) and (ii) below:

(i) Minimum annual benefit based on table below:

Years of Credited Service	Minimum Annual Benefit
20 but less than 21	\$1,830
21 but less than 22	\$1,950
22 but less than 30	\$2,040
30 but less than 40	\$2,160
40 or more	\$2,280

(ii) Credited service multiplied by multiplier(s) based on table below (pension band rates are as of January 1, 2007):

	Years of Credited Service			
Pension	First 25	Years	Years 30+	
Band	years	25.001 – 30	rears 30+	
1 – 7	\$418.44	\$439.68	\$460.56	
8	\$432.72	\$454.32	\$476.28	
9	\$447.00	\$469.32	\$491.52	
10	\$460.68	\$484.32	\$506.88	
11	\$474.84	\$498.96	\$522.60	
12	\$488.88	\$513.48	\$537.72	
13	\$503.28	\$528.24	\$553.56	
14	\$517.68	\$543.00	\$568.92	
15	\$531.12	\$557.88	\$584.28	
16	\$545.28	\$572.88	\$599.88	
17	\$559.44	\$587.16	\$615.60	
18	\$573.48	\$602.40	\$630.60	
19	\$587.28	\$616.80	\$646.44	
20	\$601.68	\$631.80	\$662.28	
21	\$615.84	\$646.92	\$677.40	

Benefit accruals for all Aliant union participants were frozen as of December 31, 2018.

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Verizon union participants (CWA and IBEW):

The greater of (i) and (ii) below:

- 1.35% of average annual compensation multiplied by accredited service
- (ii) Minimum annual benefit based on table below:

Years of Accredited Service	Minimum Annual Benefit
15 but less than 20	\$7,200
20 but less than 25	\$8,400
25 but less than 30	\$9,240
30 but less than 35	\$10,200
35 but less than 40	\$11,280
40 or more	\$12,480

Valor non-union participants:

The greater of (i) and (ii) below:

- (i) The sum of (a) and (b) below:
 - (a) 1.15% of average annual compensation up to the Social Security integration level multiplied by accredited service
 - (b) 1.45% of average annual compensation in excess of the Social Security integration level multiplied by accredited service
- (ii) 1.35% of average annual compensation multiplied by accredited service

Benefit accruals for all Valor non-union participants were frozen as of December 31, 2006. Participants who attained age 40 and two years of vesting service as of December 31, 2005 continue to accrue benefits under the Windstream non-union salaried formula until December 31, 2010.

Valor union participants:

The sum of (i) and (ii) below:

- 1.35% of average annual compensation multiplied by accredited service
- (ii) Minimum annual benefit based on table below:

Years of Accredited Service	Minimum Annual Benefit
15 but less than 20	\$5,429
20 but less than 25	\$7,046
25 but less than 30	\$8,663
30 but less than 35	\$10,280
35 but less than 40	\$11,897

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40 or more	\$13,515

CTC participants:

The sum of (i) and (ii) below:

- (i) 1.1% of average annual compensation multiplied by creditable service (up to 40 years)
- (ii) 0.65% of average annual compensation in excess of the Social Security integration level multiplied by creditable service (up to 35 years)

Benefit accruals under the Plan for all former CTC participants were frozen as of December 31, 2007.

D&E Non-union participants:

Upon normal retirement, a member receives a monthly retirement benefit which is equal to 1.1% of the member's average pensionable compensation up to and including covered compensation plus 1.5% of the member's average pensionable compensation in excess of covered compensation multiplied by his years of credited service ("New Formula") through September 30, 2006.

For members of the D&E Plan before the merger hired prior to December 31, 1999, a member receives a monthly benefit equal to 1.6% of the member's average pensionable compensation multiplied by his years of credited service through September 30, 2006.

For members of the D&E Plan before the merger and hired between January 1, 2000 and December 31, 2003, a member receives 1.6% of the member's average pensionable compensation earned through December 31, 2003 multiplied by his years of credited service earned through December 31, 2003 ("D&E Post 2000 Formula") plus the greater of 1) D&E Post 2000 Formula and 2) New Formula for service beginning January 1, 2004 through September 30, 2006.

For members of the Buffalo Valley Plan prior to December 31, 2003, a member receives a monthly retirement benefit which is equal to 1% of the member's average pensionable compensation multiplied by credited service through December 31, 2003 plus the New Formula for service beginning January 1, 2004 through September 30, 2006.

For members of the Conestoga Plan prior to December 31, 2003, a member receives a monthly retirement benefit which is equal to 1.0% of average pensionable compensation multiplied by the first 20 years of credited service earned through December 31, 2003; plus 1.1% of average pensionable compensation multiplied by credited service in excess of 20 years but less than 30 years earned through December 31, 2003; plus 1.3% of average pensionable compensation multiplied by credited service in excess

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of 30 years but less than 40 years earned through December 31, 2003; plus 1.0% of average pensionable compensation multiplied by any remaining years of credited service earned through December 31, 2003 ("CTT Formula") plus the greater of 1) additional benefit that would have been earned under the CTT Formula and 2) benefit that would be earned under the New Formula for service beginning January 1, 2004 through September 30, 2006.

In no event may a member who was a participant of the retirement plan in effect on December 31, 2003, receive less than the normal retirement benefit he would have received had he retired on such date.

For service after October 1, 2006, upon normal retirement, a member receives a monthly retirement benefit which is equal to 1.1% of the member's average pensionable compensation multiplied by his years of credited service beginning October 1, 2006.

Benefit accruals for all former D&E Non-union participants were frozen as of December 31, 2009.

D&E union participants:

Annual accrued benefit: 1.0% of average annual compensation multiplied by the first 20 years of benefit service; plus 1.2% of average annual compensation multiplied by benefit service in excess of 20 years but less than 30 years; plus 1.3% of average annual compensation multiplied by benefit service in excess of 30 years but less than 40 years; plus 1.0% of average annual compensation multiplied by any remaining years of benefit service; plus, for those hired prior to July 7, 2005, \$48 multiplied by the number of years of benefit service.

Benefit accruals for all former D&E union participants were frozen as of December 31, 2009.

lowa Telecom hourly participants:

1.35% of average annual compensation multiplied by accredited service, but not less than minimum benefits outlined below:

Accredited service	Non-IBEW participants	IBEW participants
15-19.9999	\$4,700	\$4,350
20-24.9999	6,100	5,650
25-29.9999	7,500	6,950
30-34.9999	8,900	8,250
35-39.9999	10,300	9,550
40+	11,700	10,850

For former Contel employees: benefits based on the greater of:

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- The sum of the frozen Contel benefit and the benefit determined from formula above (ignoring minimum) based on service that excludes Contel accredited service.
- The benefit from formula above that includes Contel accredited service.

Benefit accruals for Iowa participants covered by CWA 7172 were frozen as of June 30, 2016. Accruals for IBEW participants were frozen as of January 1, 2018.

lowa Telecom salaried participants:

Frozen accrued benefit as of June 30, 2005

Monthly preretirement death benefit

50% of the monthly pension benefit as of the participant's date of death payable to the spouse on the participant's earliest possible commencement date, as if the death date was a termination date.

Eligibility for Benefits

Normal retirement

Retirement on NRD

Early retirement

Retirement prior to NRD after attainment of the following:

Earlier of 1) age 55 and 20 years of vesting service, or 2) age 60 and 15 years of vesting service

IBEW and CWA National Pension participants:

Earlier of 1) age 55 and 20 years of vesting service, 2) age 60 and 15 years of vesting service, or 3) 30 years of vesting service

Verizon union and former Valor participants:

Earlier of 1) 30 years of accredited service, or 2) age plus accredited service greater than or equal to 76 (with at least 15 years of accredited service)

Aliant union participants:

Earlier of 1) 30 years of accredited service, 2) age 50 and 25 years of net credited service, or 3) age 55 and 20 years of net credited service

CTC participants:

Age 55 and 20 years of vesting service

D&E Non-union participants:

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Age 55 and 5 years of credited service

D&E union participants:

Earlier of 1) 55 and 10 years of vesting service, 2) 30 years of vesting service, or 3) age (at least 55) and years of vesting service (at least 5) totaling 80 or more.

lowa Telecom participants:

Salaried: age plus accredited service greater than or equal to 76 (with at least 15 years of accredited service)

Hourly: Earlier of 1) 30 years of accredited service, or 2) age plus accredited service greater than or equal to 76 (with at least 15 years of accredited service)

Postponed retirement

Retirement after NRD

Vested termination

Termination for reasons other than death or retirement after completing five years of vesting service

D&E Non-union participants:

Termination for reasons other than death or retirement after completing five years of credited service

Disablement

For participants covered by a collective bargaining agreement and not covered under an employer-sponsored long-term disability plan: 10 years of vesting service and permanent and total disability prior to NRD.

Verizon union participants:

15 years of vesting service and a disability which, in the opinion of the Committee and based on proper medical evidence, renders the employee unable to perform any occupation for which he is reasonably qualified and such disability is expected to be permanent.

lowa Telecom union and Valor union participants:

For participants covered by a collective bargaining agreement, disability after attainment of 15 years of accredited service, and qualification for Social Security disability benefits.

Preretirement death benefit

Death while eligible for normal, early, postponed, or deferred vested retirement benefits, with a surviving spouse

Benefits Paid Upon the Following Events

Normal retirement

Monthly pension benefit determined as of NRD

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Early retirement

Monthly pension benefit reduced by the early retirement reduction defined below:

"55/20" early retirement: 0.25% for each complete calendar month preceding the month in which participant attains age 60

"60/15" early retirement: 0.25% for each complete calendar month preceding the month in which participant attains age 65

IBEW/CWA National Pension participants: No reduction upon attainment of 30 years of vesting service

Verizon union and former Valor participants: 0.25% for each complete calendar month preceding the month in which the participant attains age 55; there is no reduction upon attainment of 30 years of accredited service

Aliant union participants: 0.5% for each complete calendar month preceding the month in which the participant attains age 55; there is no reduction upon attainment of 30 years of net credited service

CTC participants: 1/180th for each of the first 60 complete calendar months and 1/360th for each of the next 60 complete calendar months by which the commencement date precedes NRD

D&E Non-union participants: 0.5% for each of the first 60 complete calendar months and 0.333% for each additional complete calendar month by which the commencement date precedes NRD. If the member was i) hired on or before December 31, 1999 or ii) was part of the Buffalo Valley Plan or Conestoga Plan on or before December 31, 2003, and has attained age 55 and his age plus years of credited service at date of early retirement equal or exceed 80, his early retirement benefit is payable immediately with no reduction for the earlier commencement date.

D&E union participants: 1/180th for each of the first 60 complete calendar months and 1/360th for each of the next 60 complete calendar months by which the commencement date precedes NRD. If the participant attained 30 years of vesting service or has age (at least 55) and years of vesting service (at least 5) totaling 80 or more, the participant is entitled to receive an unreduced early retirement benefit commencing at his early retirement date.

lowa Telecom participants: 0.25% for each complete calendar month preceding age 55 (maximum reduction of 18%). If minimum benefit applies, then no reduction will be made. For hourly participants, there is no reduction for early retirement if 30 years of accredited service has been completed.

Postponed retirement

Monthly pension benefit determined as of actual retirement date

Vested termination

Monthly pension benefit determined as of termination date

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Benefit may commence upon attainment of earlier of 1) age 55 and 20 years of vesting service, or 2) age 60 and 15 years of vesting service in an amount equal to the monthly pension benefit reduced 0.5% for each complete calendar month by which the commencement date precedes NRD.

Former Valor participants:

Monthly pension benefit determined as of termination date, except that the annual minimum pension for union employees is based on the accredited service projected to NRD then multiplied by the ratio of actual vesting service over vesting service projected to NRD. A reduced pension may be elected if the participant's age plus accredited service is 76 or more (with at least 15 years of accredited service). Alternatively, a reduced pension may be elected at age 55 or later if the participant has attained 10 years of accredited service. The early commencement reduction is 6.67% for the first five years, 5% for the next five years, 3.33% for the next five years by which the commencement date precedes NRD plus an actuarial equivalent reduction for any remaining years of early commencement.

Former CTC participants:

Monthly pension benefit determined as of termination date

Benefit may commence upon attainment of age 55 and 20 years of vesting service in an amount equal to the monthly pension benefit reduced 1/180th for each of the first 60 complete calendar months and 1/360th for each of the next 60 complete calendar months by which the commencement date precedes NRD.

Former D&E Non-union participants:

Monthly pension benefit determined as of termination date

Benefit may commence upon attainment of age 55 in an amount equal to the monthly pension benefit reduced in a manner consistent with that used in determining the early retirement benefit.

Former D&E union participants:

Monthly pension benefit determined as of termination date

Benefit may commence upon attainment of age requirement for an early retirement benefit in an amount equal to the monthly pension benefit reduced in a manner consistent with that used in determining the early retirement benefit.

lowa Telecom participants:

Monthly pension benefit determined as of termination date, except that the annual minimum pension is based on the accredited service projected to NRD then multiplied by the ratio of actual

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vesting service over vesting service projected to NRD. A reduced pension may be elected if the participant's age plus accredited service is 76 or more (with at least 15 years of accredited service); in this case, the reductions are the same as those for early retirement. Alternatively, an actuarially reduced pension may be elected at age 55 or later if the participant has attained 10 years of accredited service.

Disablement

Monthly pension benefit determined as of the date of disablement, reduced according to the early retirement provisions of the plan.

Verizon union participants:

Monthly pension benefit determined as of the date of disablement unreduced for commencement prior to NRD.

D&E Non-union participants:

None.

D&E union participants:

Monthly pension benefit payable immediately based on compensation and service as of date of disability.

<u>lowa Telecom union and Valor union participants:</u>

Monthly pension benefit determined as of the date of disablement unreduced for commencement prior to NRD.

Preretirement death

Monthly preretirement death benefit reduced according to the early retirement provisions of the plan.

Valor participants:

The spouse of a participant who dies in active service or after becoming eligible for a disability pension may begin payment on first of any month following the death of the participant.

lowa Telecom participants:

The spouse of a participant who dies in active service may begin unreduced payment on first of any month following the death of the participant.

The spouse of a vested participant who dies prior to payment of benefits may begin payment on first of any month following the death of the participant (not earlier than earliest retirement date). Payments prior to NRD will be reduced based on the reductions described for early or vested termination retirement.

Postretirement death

D&E union participants:

\$5,000 from retirement until age 70. At age 70, the amount is reduced to \$3,000. Effective July 13, 2018, this benefit was eliminated for participants retiring after July 1, 2021.

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Actuarial equivalence

Windstream non-union and union participants:

5% interest rate and RP-2000 Combined, Healthy Mortality Tables projected to 2010 using Scale AA equally weighted for male and female mortality and reflecting a blend of 25% blue collar and 75% white collar rates

D&E Non-union, D&E union, and all other union participants:

Various bases as defined by plan.

lowa Telecom participants:

For monthly optional forms of payment, 7% interest rate and TPF&C 1971 Group Forecast Mortality Table for males with ages set back two years for participants and four years for beneficiaries.

Forms of payment

Optional forms of payment are a 100% joint and survivor annuity, 50% joint and survivor annuity, or 10-year certain and life annuity.

For participants covered by a collective bargaining agreement, the following optional forms of payment are also available:

- (i) A reduced Pension payable during the joint lifetime of the Participant and the Participant's Spouse, and continuing thereafter in the same reduced amount for the life of the Spouse, or in the original unreduced amount for the life of the Participant.
- (ii) A reduced Pension payable during the joint lifetime of the Participant and the Participant's Spouse and continuing thereafter in an amount which is 50% of that reduced amount for the life of the Spouse, or in the original unreduced amount for the life of the Participant.

Optional forms of payment for prior plan benefits are defined in the plan.

<u>IBEW/CWA National Pension and Aliant union participants:</u> in addition to the above, participants are eligible to receive a lump sum form of payment.

D&E Non-union participants: optional forms of payment are a single life annuity, joint and survivor annuity with 50%, 75%, or 100% continued, life annuity with 5, 10, or 15-year certain period. Benefits accrued as of June 30, 1997 under the Buffalo Valley Plan can be paid in the form of a lump sum.

D&E union participants: optional forms of payment are a single life annuity, joint and survivor annuity with 50%, 75%, or 100% continued, life annuity with 5, 10, or 15-year certain period.

Plan Name: EIN / PN: Windstream Pension Plan

N / PN: 85-2049794/001

Plan Sponsor:

Windstream Services, LLC

<u>lowa Telecom participants:</u> optional forms of payment are a lump sum, joint and survivor annuity with 33-1/3%, 50%, 66-2/3%, 75%, or 100% continued, and life annuity with a 5-year certain period.

Pension Increases

None

Participant contributions

None

Limits on benefits and pay

All benefits and pay for any calendar year may not exceed the maximum limitations for that year as defined in the Internal Revenue Code. The plan provides for increasing the dollar limits automatically as such changes become effective. Increases in the dollar limits are assumed for determining pension cost but not assumed for determining contributions.

Future Plan Changes

No future plan changes were recognized in determining the results contained within this report.

Changes in Benefits Valued Since Prior Year

There have been no changes in benefits valued since the prior year.

Plan Name: EIN / PN: Windstream Pension Plan

IN / PN: 85-2049794/001

Plan Sponsor:

Windstream Services, LLC

Valuation Date

Prior Year's Excess Contributions to be Added to Prefunding Balance Schedule SB, Line 11 as of January 1, 2020

The 2019 Schedule SB as filed does not reflect the plan sponsor's election to apply the 15-year amortization provisions of the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 to the 2019 plan year. As allowed by IRS Notice 2021-48, the plan sponsor chose not to refile the 5500 for the 2019 plan year to reflect that election. As a result of this decision, Line 11a of the 2020 Schedule SB will not match line 38a of the filed 2019 Schedule SB. Additionally, the calculations for line 11b cannot be derived based on the information shown in lines 38a and 38b of the filed 2019 Schedule SB.

Had the 2019 plan year Schedule SB been refiled, the 15-year amortization would have resulted in item 32a reflecting an installment of \$11,873,130. This change would have flowed into subsequent results for lines 34, 36, and 38.

Reflecting the updates above, line 38a would have been \$16,576,737 and line 38b would have been \$0 had the 2019 plan year SB been refiled.

Windstream Pension Plan Valuation Date Plan Sponsor: Plan Name: EIN / PN:

Windstream Services, LLC 85-2049794/001 January 1, 2020